



# **Medication Information**

# Morphine

(Mor - feen)

#### Other names for this medication

Kadian<sup>®</sup>
M-Eslon<sup>®</sup>
MOS<sup>®</sup>

MS Contin<sup>®</sup>
Statex<sup>®</sup>

There are many other names for this medication.

#### How this medication is used

This medication is used to treat moderate to severe pain.

This medication comes as short-acting or long-acting:

- Short-acting tablets work quickly to relieve pain for 4 to 6 hours.
- Long-acting capsules, such as MS Contin<sup>®</sup>, help relieve chronic pain and are taken every 8 to 12 hours.

#### How to take this medication

Take this medication exactly as directed by your doctor or health care provider.

Do not change your dose unless directed by your doctor or health care provider.

Until you know how this medication affects you, do not drive or operate machinery.

If you miss a dose of this medication, take it as soon as you remember. If it is almost time for your next dose, skip the missed dose and go back to your regular schedule. Do not take 2 doses at one time.



### How to take this medication (continued)

**Tablets**: Swallow with a glass of water.

Long-acting tablets: MS Contin® or other long-acting tablets

must be swallowed whole. Do not split,

crush or chew tablets.

**Liquid**: Mix with a glass of fruit juice to improve the

taste. Drink the whole glass of juice. Use the

measuring device that comes with the

product to get an accurate dose.

**Suppositories**: Take the wrapper off. Lie on your side.

Put the rounded end of the suppository into the rectum as far as it will go. It may be easier to moisten the suppository with

cool water to help it slide in.

#### While taking this medication you may notice

- nausea and vomiting
- agitation
- constipation
- dry mouth
- dizziness
- drowsiness
- restlessness

Most of these side effects will go away as your body gets used to the medication.

To avoid feeling dizzy, get up slowly when you have been sitting or lying down. If you feel dizzy, sit or lie down until you are no longer dizzy, then get up slowly.

If you have stomach upset, take this medication with food. Your doctor or health care provider may suggest another medication to help with any constipation and nausea.

To prevent constipation, eat food high in fibre, drink 6 to 8 glasses of liquid each day and exercise regularly. Food high in fibre includes whole grain products, vegetables and fruit.

# Contact your doctor or health care provider if you notice

- continued or increasing pain
- · continued constipation, nausea or vomiting
- shortness of breath
- severe dizziness or drowsiness
- confusion
- severe weakness
- rash
- you cannot pass urine